## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	§ 8	
<b>v.</b>	9 9	Case No. 4:21-CR-00606
GREGORY GITLIN,	9 §	
Defendant.	§	

#### PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by and through Jennifer B. Lowery, United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas, and Kathryn Olson, Special Assistant United States Attorney, and the defendant, Gregory Gitlin ("Defendant"), and Defendant's counsel, Sean McKenna, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) and 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, state that they have entered into an agreement, the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

### **Defendant's Agreement**

1. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count One of the Information. Count One charges Defendant with conspiracy to offer and pay kickbacks, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371. Defendant, by entering this plea, agrees that he is waiving any right to have the facts that the law makes essential to the punishment either charged in the information, or proved to a jury or proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

### **Punishment Range**

2. The <u>statutory</u> maximum penalty for each violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371, is a term of imprisonment of not more five years and a fine of not more than \$250,000 or, alternatively, not more than the greater of twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the offense or twice the gross pecuniary loss to a person other than the defendant. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 3571(d). Additionally, Defendant may receive a term of supervised release after imprisonment

of up to three years. See 18 U.S.C. §§ 3559(a)(3), 3583(b)(2). Defendant acknowledges and understands that if he should violate the conditions of any period of supervised release which may be imposed as part of his sentence, then Defendant may be imprisoned for no more than two years, without credit for time previously served on post release supervision. See 18 U.S.C. §§ 3559(a)(3), 3583(e)(3). Defendant understands that he cannot have the imposition or execution of the sentence suspended, nor is he eligible for parole.

#### **Mandatory Special Assessment**

3. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, section 3013(a)(2)(A), immediately after sentencing, Defendant will pay to the Clerk of the United States District Court a special assessment in the amount of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) per count of conviction. The payment will be by cashier's check or money order, payable to the Clerk of the United States District Court, c/o District Clerk's Office, P.O. Box 61010, Houston, Texas 77208, Attention: Finance.

### **Immigration Consequences**

4. Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status. Defendant understands that if he is not a citizen of the United States, by pleading guilty he may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future. Defendant understands that if he is a naturalized United States citizen, pleading guilty may result in immigration consequences, such as denaturalization and potential deportation or removal from the United States. Defendant's attorney has advised Defendant of the potential immigration consequences resulting from Defendant's plea of guilty, and Defendant affirms that he wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that may result from the guilty plea and conviction.

### **Exclusion from Federal Health Care Programs**

5. Defendant understands and acknowledges that as a result of this plea, Defendant will be excluded from participating in all federal healthcare programs, including the Medicare and Medicaid Programs ("Medicare" and "Medicaid," respectively). Defendant agrees to complete and execute all necessary documents provided by any department or agency of the federal government, including but not limited to, the United States Department of Health and Human Services, to effectuate this exclusion within sixty days of receiving the documents. This exclusion will not affect Defendant's right to apply for and receive benefits as a beneficiary under any federal health care program, including Medicare and Medicaid.

### Cooperation

- 6. The parties understand this agreement carries the potential for a motion for departure under Section 5K1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and agrees that whether such a motion is filed will be determined solely by the United States through the United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas. Should Defendant's cooperation, in the sole judgment and discretion of the United States, amount to "substantial assistance," the United States reserves the sole right to file a motion for departure pursuant to Section 5K1.1 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant further agrees to persist in that plea through sentencing and fully cooperate with the United States. Defendant understands and agrees that the United States will request that sentencing be deferred until that cooperation is complete.
- 7. Defendant understands and agrees that "fully cooperate," as that term is used herein, includes providing all information relating to any criminal activity known to Defendant, including but not limited to offering and paying kickbacks. Defendant understands that such

information includes both state and federal offenses arising therefrom. In that regard:

- (a) Defendant agrees to testify truthfully as a witness before a grand jury or in any other judicial or administrative proceeding when called upon to do so by the United States. Defendant further agrees to waive his Fifth Amendment privilege against self-incrimination for the purpose of this agreement;
- (b) Defendant agrees to voluntarily attend any interviews and conferences as the United States may request;
- (c) Defendant agrees to provide truthful, complete and accurate information and testimony and understands any false statements made by the defendant to the Grand Jury or at any court proceeding (criminal or civil), or to a government agent or attorney, can and will be prosecuted under the appropriate perjury, false statement, or obstruction statutes;
- (d) Defendant agrees to provide to the United States all documents in his possession or under his control relating to all areas of inquiry and investigation; and
- (e) Should the recommended departure, if any, not meet Defendant's expectations, the Defendant understands that he remains bound by the terms of this agreement and cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw his plea.

# Waiver of Appeal and Collateral Review

8. Defendant is aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 1291, and Title 18, United States Code, section 3742, afford a defendant the right to appeal the conviction and sentence imposed. Defendant is also aware that Title 28, United States Code, section 2255, affords the right to contest or "collaterally attack" a conviction or sentence after the judgment of conviction and sentence has become final. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right to appeal or "collaterally attack" the conviction and sentence, except that Defendant does not waive the right to raise a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel on direct appeal, if otherwise permitted, or on collateral review in a motion under Title 28, United States Code, section 2255. Defendant's knowing and voluntary waiver of the right to appeal or collaterally attack the conviction and

sentence includes waiving the right to raise on appeal or on collateral review any argument that (1) the statute(s) to which the defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional and (2) the admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of the statute(s). In the event Defendant files a notice of appeal following the imposition of the sentence or later collaterally attacks his conviction or sentence, the United States will assert its rights under this agreement and seek specific performance of these waivers.

- 9. In agreeing to these waivers, Defendant is aware that a sentence has not yet been determined by the Court. Defendant is also aware that any estimate of the possible sentencing range under the sentencing guidelines that he may have received from his counsel, the United States or the Probation Office, is a prediction and not a promise, did not induce his guilty plea, and is not binding on the United States, the Probation Office, or the Court. The United States does not make any promise or representation concerning what sentence the defendant will receive. Defendant further understands and agrees that the United States Sentencing Guidelines are "effectively advisory" to the Court. See United States v. Booker, 543 U.S. 220 (2005). Accordingly, Defendant understands that, although the Court must consult the Sentencing Guidelines and must take them into account when sentencing Defendant, the Court is not bound to follow the Sentencing Guidelines nor sentence Defendant within the calculated guideline range.
- 10. Defendant understands and agrees that each and all waivers contained in the Agreement are made in exchange for the concessions made by the United States in this plea agreement.

#### The United States' Agreements

11. Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B), the United States agrees to each of the following:

- (a) At the time of sentencing, the United States agrees not to oppose Defendant's anticipated request to the Court and the United States Probation Office that he receive a two-level downward adjustment under Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines should Defendant accept responsibility as contemplated by the Sentencing Guidelines;
- (b) If the Court determines that Defendant qualifies for an adjustment under Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines and Defendant's offense level is 16 or greater, the United States may move under Section 3E1.1(b) for an additional one-level reduction because Defendant timely notified authorities of his intent to plead guilty, thereby permitting the United States to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the United States and the Court to allocate their resources more efficiently;
- (c) If Defendant fulfills his obligations under this Plea Agreement, the United States agrees to recommend a sentence at the lowest end of the applicable sentencing Guideline range; and
- (d) If Defendant substantially assists the United States, and a Motion is made to the Court, the United States will recommend to the Court that the reduction in sentence be subtracted from the lowest end of the applicable guideline range.

# United States' Non-Waiver of Appeal

- 12. The United States reserves the right to carry out its responsibilities under guidelines sentencing. Specifically, the United States reserves the right:
  - (a) to bring its version of the facts of this case, including its evidence file and any investigative files, to the attention of the Probation Office in connection with that office's preparation of a presentence report;
  - (b) to set forth or dispute sentencing factors or facts material to sentencing;
  - (c) to seek resolution of such factors or facts in conference with Defendant's counsel and the Probation Office:
  - (d) to file a pleading relating to these issues, in accordance with section 6A1.2 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Title 18, United States Code, section 3553(a); and
  - (e) to appeal the sentence imposed or the manner in which it was determined.

#### **Sentence Determination**

- 13. Defendant is aware that the sentence will be imposed after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines and Policy Statements, which are only advisory, as well as the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a). Defendant nonetheless acknowledges and agrees that the Court has authority to impose any sentence up to and including the statutory maximum set for the offense(s) to which Defendant pleads guilty, and that the sentence to be imposed is within the sole discretion of the sentencing judge after the Court has consulted the applicable Sentencing Guidelines. Defendant understands and agrees that the parties' positions regarding the application of the Sentencing Guidelines do not bind the Court and that the sentence imposed is within the discretion of the sentencing judge. If the Court should impose any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, or should the Court order any or all of the sentences imposed to run consecutively, Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw a guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of the obligations under this plea agreement.
- 14. The United States and Defendant agree that the following Sentencing Guidelines are applicable to Defendant's Guidelines range:
  - (a) The United States and Defendant agree to recommend to the Court, based on the Factual Basis for the guilty plea, that the base offense level for Count One, conspiracy to commit offer and pay kickbacks, is determined by Sections 2B4.1(b)(2)(1) and Section 2B1.1(b)(1)(D) of the Sentencing Guidelines, because the amount of bribe/intended loss/improper benefit attributable to the Defendant is \$54,740.00.

Defendant and the United States understand and agree that the United States may assert at sentencing and recommend to U.S. Probation that additional enhancements beyond the Sentencing Guidelines set forth above apply and that Defendant may argue that those additional enhancements

do not apply.

## Rights at Trial

- 15. Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as provided in this plea agreement. Defendant understands that the rights of a defendant include the following:
  - (a) If Defendant persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges, defendant would have the right to a speedy jury trial with the assistance of counsel. The trial may be conducted by a judge sitting without a jury if Defendant, the United States, and the court all agree.
  - (b) At a trial, the United States would be required to present witnesses and other evidence against Defendant. Defendant would have the opportunity to confront those witnesses and his/her attorney would be allowed to cross-examine them. In turn, Defendant could, but would not be required to, present witnesses and other evidence on his/her own behalf. If the witnesses for Defendant would not appear voluntarily, he could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the court; and
  - (c) At a trial, Defendant could rely on a privilege against self-incrimination and decline to testify, and no inference of guilt could be drawn from such refusal to testify. However, if Defendant desired to do so, he could testify on his/her own behalf.

#### Factual Basis for Guilty Plea

16. Defendant is pleading guilty because he is guilty of the charges contained in Count One of the Information. If this case were to proceed to trial, the United States could prove each element of the offense beyond a reasonable doubt. The following facts, among others, would be offered to establish Defendant's guilt:

From in and around February 2016 through in and around February 2018, Defendant knowingly and willfully conspired with others to commit, offer, and pay kickbacks, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371. Medicare is a

"healthcare benefit program," affecting interstate commerce as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 24(b).

At all relevant times, Defendant was the owner and the administrator of Lodestar Diagnostic Laboratory, Inc. ("Lodestar") located in Houston, Texas. Dr. Innad Husaini ("Husaini"), a Medical Doctor, owned and operated Verimed Health and Medical Wellness Clinic, Inc. ("Verimed"). Hanh Hong Thi Nguyen ("Nguyen") operated Verimed. In 2016, Defendant agreed to pay the wages of a Verimed employee. In exchange for these payments, Husaini and Nguyen agreed to refer Verimed's Medicare beneficiaries to Lodestar for laboratory services.

From in and around February 2016 through in and around February 2018, Defendant paid approximately \$54,740 in kickbacks to Verimed in exchange for Verimed referring Medicare beneficiaries to Lodestar for laboratory services.

#### **Breach of Plea Agreement**

17. If Defendant should fail in any way to fulfill completely all of the obligations under this plea agreement, the United States will be released from its obligations under the plea agreement, and Defendant's plea and sentence will stand. If at any time Defendant retains, conceals, or disposes of assets in violation of this plea agreement, or if Defendant knowingly withholds evidence or is otherwise not completely truthful with the United States, then the United States may move the Court to set aside the guilty plea and reinstate prosecution. Any information and documents that have been disclosed by Defendant, whether prior to or subsequent to this plea agreement, and all leads derived therefrom, will be used against defendant in any prosecution.

### Restitution, Forfeiture, and Fines – Generally

18. Defendant understands that forfeiture, restitution, and fines are separate components of sentencing and are separate obligations.

#### Restitution

- 19. Defendant understands and agrees that the Court will determine the amount of restitution to fully compensate the victim(s). Defendant agrees that restitution imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately and that Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 8 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding, the restitution order imposed by the Court.
- 20. The United States and Defendant agree that there is no applicable restitution in this case. The United States and Defendant agree that a fine should be paid in lieu of restitution.

#### Fines

21. Defendant stipulates and agrees to pay a fine of his share of \$143,966.96 from monies currently held in escrow by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services ("CMS"). CMS suspended Medicare payments to Lodestar pursuant to 42 C.F.R. § 405.371(a)(2). The total amount held by the United States as the result of the suspension of Medicare payments to Lodestar is \$143,966.96 and will be referred to herein as the "Suspended Amount". Defendant hereby agrees that the United States shall retain \$143,966.96, the Suspended Amount, forevermore. Defendant expressly relinquishes any and all rights of any kind that he may have with respect to the Suspended Amount, including, but not limited to: any and all claims or rights to have an overpayment determined under 42 C.F.R. § 405.372(c), any and all rights to payment of those funds, and any and all rights to appeal, whether formally or informally and whether

administratively or judicially, the right of the United States and/or CMS to retain those funds, and any other rights Defendant may have to challenge the withholding or the suspension in any respect.

22. Defendant understands that under the Sentencing Guidelines the Court is permitted to order Defendant to pay a fine that is sufficient to reimburse the government for the costs of any imprisonment or term of supervised release, if any. Defendant agrees that any fine imposed by the Court will be due and payable immediately, and Defendant will not attempt to avoid or delay payment. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 8 above, Defendant waives the right to challenge the fine in any manner, including by direct appeal or in a collateral proceeding.

## **Complete Agreement**

23. This written plea agreement, consisting of 14 pages, including the attached addendum of Defendant and his attorney, constitutes the complete plea agreement between the United States, Defendant, and Defendant's counsel. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement. Defendant acknowledges that no threats have been made against him/her and that he is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he is guilty.

(continued on next page)

24. Any modification of this plea agreement must be in writing and signed by al
parties.
Filed at Houston, Texas, on January 6, 2022.  Defendant
Subscribed and sworn to before me on
NATHAN OSCHNER UMITED STATES DISTRICT CLERK  By:  Reputy United States District Clerk
APPROVED:
JENNIFER B. LOWERY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  By:  Kathryn Olson Special Assistant United States Attorney U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas Telephone: (713) 567-9146
Email: Kathryn.Olson@usdoj.gov

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	<b>9</b>	
<b>v.</b>	8	Case No. 4:21-CR-00606
GREGORY GITLIN,	§	
Defendant.	§	

#### PLEA AGREEMENT -- ADDENDUM

I have fully explained to Defendant his rights with respect to the pending information. I have reviewed the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual and Policy Statements and I have fully and carefully explained to Defendant the provisions of those Guidelines which may apply in this case. I have also explained to Defendant that the Sentencing Guidelines are only advisory and the court may sentence Defendant up to the maximum allowed by statute per count of conviction. Further, I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with Defendant. To my knowledge, Defendant's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Seak McKenna

Attorney for Defendant

I have consulted with my attorney and fully understand all my rights with respect to the information pending against me. My attorney has fully explained, and I understand, all my rights with respect to the provisions of the United States Sentencing Commission's Guidelines Manual which may apply in my case. I have read and carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with my attorney. I understand this agreement and I voluntarily agree to its terms.

Gregory Gitlin

Defendant